

# NEW ADVANCES IN SHORT-PULSE LASER FOR LEO ENVIRONMENT: EXPERIMENTAL INVESTIGATION IN LASER/MATERIAL INTERACTIONS FOR SPACE DEBRIS REMOVAL

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Spacecraft: to use the 'laser-matter interactions' to accelerate a 'target' substrate  
Laser irradiation parameters show that a short wavelength and short pulse duration  
can lead to a maximized coupling coefficient  $C_m$  and thus highest momentum transfer and minimized thermal load.

## Multi-faceted Challenge

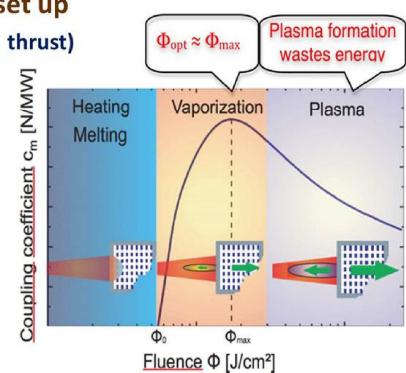
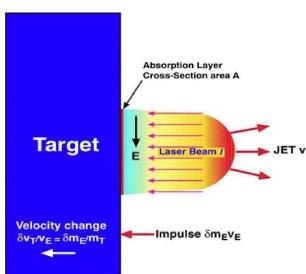
### Motivation: orbital population ever increasing

- Since 1957, number and mass of space objects raise continuously



### Idea: laser as a mechanical set up

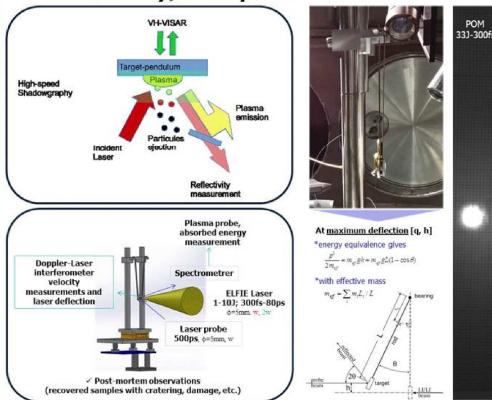
- Optimum fluence (i.e. maximum thrust) coincides with plasma threshold



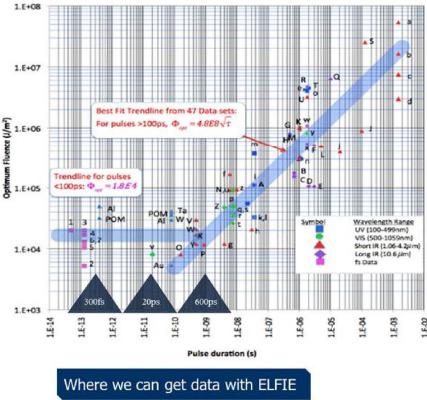
## Post-choc thermal scale & In-situ coupling of diagnostics

### In-situ diagnostics

#### Ballistic pendulum & PDV & Reflectivity/absorption measurement

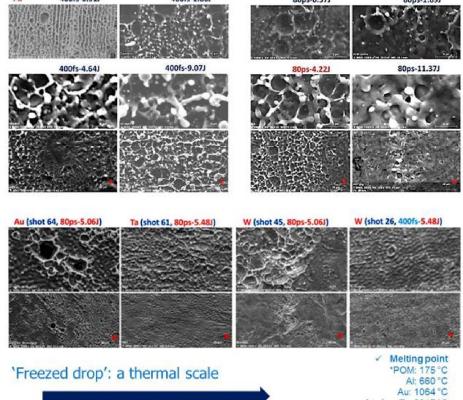


#### Optimum fluence: state of the art

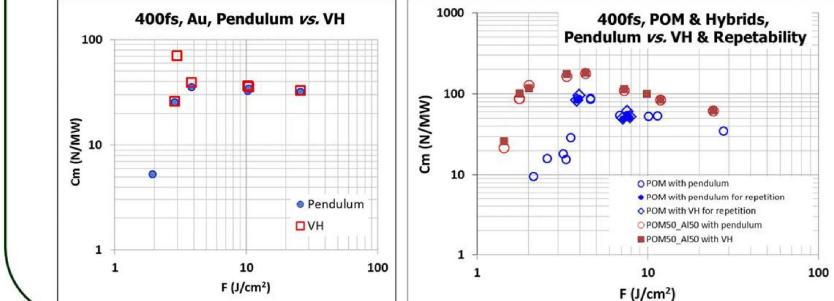


### Post-choc thermal scale

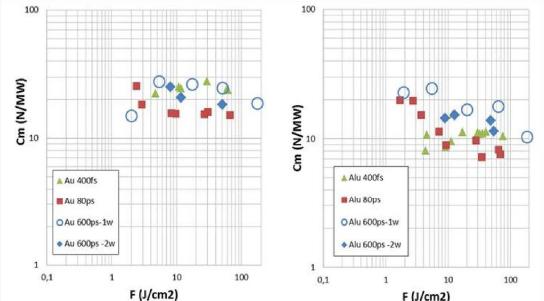
#### Microstructural analysis (SEM FEI XL30 ESEM LaB6)



#### Validation of the ballistic pendulum vs. VH & Repetability



#### To go to Multi-materials & Multi-energies concerns



## References

- C.R. Phipps, M. Boustie, J.M. Chevalier, S. Baton, E. Brambrink, L. Berthe, M. Schneider, L. Videau, S.A.E. Boyer, S. Scharring, "Laser Impulse Coupling Measurements at 400fs and 80ps using the LULI Facility at 105nm Wavelength". Journal of Applied Physics, 122 (19), 193103, 2017 (doi: 10.1063/1.4997196)
- C.R. Phipps, C. Bonnal, F. Masson, M. Boustie, L. Berthe, M. Schneider, S. Baton, E. Brambrink, J.M. Chevalier, L. Videau, S.A.E. Boyer, "Transfers from Earth to LEO and LEO to Interplanetary Space using Lasers". Acta Astronautica, 146, 92, 2018 (doi: 10.1016/j.actaastro.2018.02.018)